

**Supplementary Information for**

**Pre-Concentration by Liquid Intake by Paper (P-CLIP): A New Technique for Large Volumes  
and Digital Microfluidics**

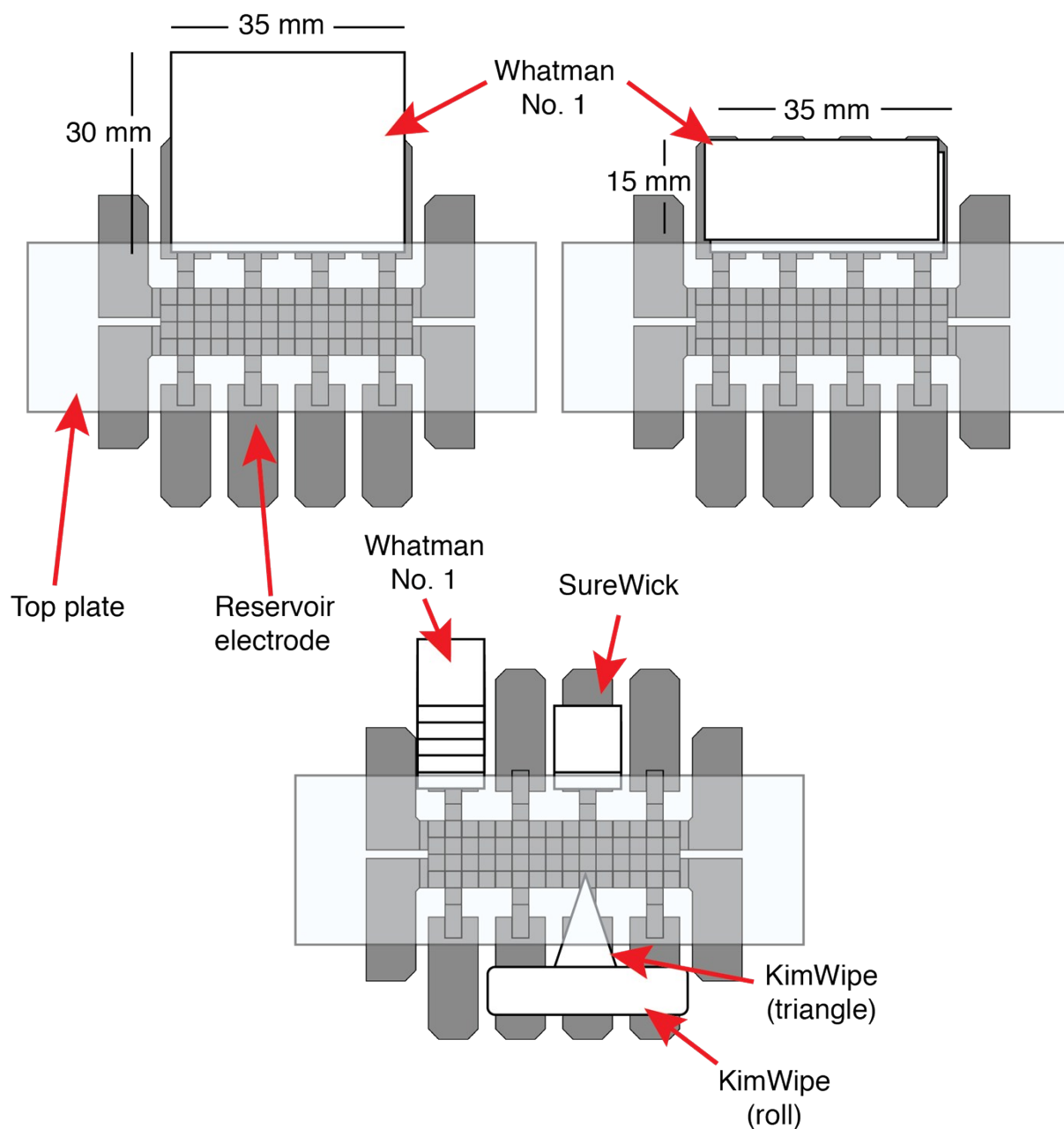
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**Figure S1.** Cartoon illustrating the various wick formats that were tested for P-CLIP performance. The large Whatman No. 1 wicks (top) were inserted over a group of reservoir electrodes between the top and bottom plates of the DMF device by the long edge. The smaller wicks (bottom) comprised multiple layers and the bottom wick was inserted between the top and bottom plates of the DMF device.